

P89. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY AGE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE												
Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined (*)												
P91/PCT54. INCOME DEFICIT IN 1999 FOR FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
Two universes: Families and unrelated individuals with income in 1999 below the poverty level												
Population with												
---Population with Income in 1999 below Poverty Level--- Income in 1999 at or above Poverty Level---												
Mean												
--All Ages-- Income												
Total	Number	Pct.	Under 65	65 to 74	75 & Over	:Deficit	All Ages	Under 65	65 to 74	75 & Over		
:												
Total in Poverty Universe*:	9,678	1,244	12.9	1,088	90	66 : \$2,523	8,434	7,130	688	616		
In Married-Couple Families	7,362	642	8.7	605	29	8 : \$2,038	6,720	5,883	490	347		
In Other Families:	1,040	286	27.5	277	7	2 : \$1,515	754	696	20	38		
Male Householder,No Wife	333	27	8.1	25	0	2 : \$407	306	281	0	25		
Female Householder,No Husband	707	259	36.6	252	7	0 : \$1,630	448	415	20	13		
Unrelated Individuals	1,276	316	24.8	206	54	56 : \$4,423	960	551	178	231		
P92. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Universe: Households(**)												
Households with												
-----Income in 1999 below Poverty Level----- Income in 1999 at or above Poverty Level-----												
--All Ages--												
Total	Number	Pct.	Under 25	25 to 44	45 to 64	65 & Over	All Ages	Under 25	25 to 44	45 to 64	65 & Over	
Total Households:	3,806	497	13.1	38	189	132	138	3,309	170	1,121	1,110	908
Family Households:	2,661	235	8.8	13	138	50	34	2,426	102	959	858	507
Marr-Cpl Family Households	2,324	156	6.7	5	90	34	27	2,168	47	843	804	474
Other Fam Hholds (No Spouse):	337	79	23.4	8	48	16	7	258	55	116	54	33
Male Householder,No Wife	105	3	2.9	2	0	1	0	102	16	49	24	13
Female Hholder,No Husband	232	76	32.8	6	48	15	7	156	39	67	30	20
Nonfamily Households:	1,145	262	22.9	25	51	82	104	883	68	162	252	401
Male Householder	494	108	21.9	17	29	51	11	386	63	118	118	87
Female Householder	651	154	23.7	8	22	31	93	497	5	44	134	314
P93. RATIO OF INCOME IN 1999 TO POVERTY LEVEL BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE												
Universe: Households(**)												
Total	Under 1.50	1.50 & Over										
Total Households:	3,806	954	2,852									
Family Households:	2,661	524	2,137									
Marr-Couple Family Households:	2,324	400	1,924									
Other Family Households:	337	124	213									
Male Householder,No Wife	105	20	85									
Female Householder,No Husband	232	104	128									
Nonfamily Households:	1,145	430	715									
Male Householder	494	167	327									
Female Householder	651	263	388									
P88. RATIO OF 1999 INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined(*)												
Cumulative												
Persons Percent												
Total:	9,678	100.0										
Under 0.50	526	5.4	1.50 - 1.74	443	31.4							
0.50 - 0.74	367	9.2	1.75 - 1.84	169	33.1							
0.75 - 0.99	351	12.9	1.85 - 1.99	395	37.2							
1.00 - 1.24	559	18.6	2.00 & Over	6,078	100.0							
1.25 - 1.49	790	26.8										
* Poverty universe includes all people EXCEPT (1) those in institutions, military group quarters, and college dormitories and (2) unrelated individuals under 15years old (children who are not related family members).												
** Poverty status is NOT determined for households. The counts in this table actually reflect the poverty status of the householder.												

P90/P160 A-I. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE AND AGE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS BY RACE AND HISPANIC/LATINO [PART 1 OF 2 - INCOME IN 1999 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL]										
Universe: Families										
----- Families with Income in 1999 below Poverty Level -----										
		:----- Race* -----							:----- Hispanic** -----	
				American		Native				
			Black or	Indian		Hawaiian				
			African	& Alaska		& Other		Some		White
			American	Native		Pacific		Other	Two	Alone, Not
	All Races	White	Alone	Alone	Asian	Islander	Race	Races	or More	Hispanic
		Alone	Alone	Alone	Alone	Alone	Alone	or More	or Latino	or Latino
Total Families below Poverty:	235	196	0	0	0	0	26	13	57	167
Percent below Poverty Level	8.8%	7.7%	. %	0.0%	. %	. %	33.8%	41.9%	21.1%	7.1%
Married-Couple Families:	156	136	0	0	0	0	15	5	46	107
Percent below Poverty Level	6.7%	6.1%	. %	0.0%	. %	. %	25.0%	29.4%	21.3%	5.1%
With Related Children under 18 Yrs:	102	83	0	0	0	0	15	4	46	54
Under 5 Years Only	23	21	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	19
Under 5 Years and 5 to 17 Years	59	46	0	0	0	0	13	0	38	21
5 to 17 Years Only	20	16	0	0	0	0	2	2	6	14
No Related Children under 18 Years	54	53	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	53
Other Families:	79	60	0	0	0	0	11	8	11	60
Percent below Poverty Level	23.4%	19.6%	. %	. %	. %	. %	64.7%	57.1%	20.4%	21.8%
Male Householder, no wife:	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Percent below Poverty Level	2.9%	3.2%	. %	. %	. %	. %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%
With Related Children und. 18 Yrs:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 5 Years Only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 5 Years and 5 to 17 Years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 to 17 Years Only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No Related Children under 18 Years	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Female Householder, No Husband:	76	57	0	0	0	0	11	8	11	57
Percent below Poverty Level	32.8%	26.8%	. %	. %	. %	. %	100.0%	100.0%	42.3%	28.8%
With Related Children und. 18 Yrs:	66	51	0	0	0	0	11	4	11	51
Under 5 Years Only	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	8
Under 5 Years and 5 to 17 Years	14	6	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	6
5 to 17 Years Only	42	37	0	0	0	0	3	2	3	37
No Related Children under 18 Years	10	6	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	6
* For Census 2000, persons could report more than one race, but the seven racial categories shown are mutually exclusive and include everyone.										
** Hispanic or Latino is NOT considered a race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.										

P90/P160 A-I. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE AND AGE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS BY RACE AND HISPANIC/LATINO [PART 2 OF 2 - INCOME AT OR ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL]												
Universe: Families												
----- Families with Income in 1999 at or above Poverty Level -----												
		:----- Race* -----							:----- Hispanic** -----			
		:						:				
		:		American		Native		:				
		:		Indian		Hawaiian		:				
		:	Black or	& Alaska		& Other	Some	:		White		
		:	African	Native	Asian	Pacific	Other	Two	:	Alone, Not		
		:	American	Alone	Alone	Islander	Race	or More	:	Hispanic	Hispanic	
	All Races	:	Alone	Alone	Alone	Alone	Alone	Races	:	or Latino	or Latino	
		:							:			
Total Families at or above Poverty:	2,426	:	2,338	0	19	0	0	51	18	:	213	2,199
		:								:		
Married-Couple Families:	2,168	:	2,092	0	19	0	0	45	12	:	170	1,984
		:								:		
With Related Children under 18 Yrs:	994	:	950	0	11	0	0	21	12	:	108	874
Under 5 Years Only	119	:	112	0	0	0	0	2	5	:	28	91
Under 5 Years and 5 to 17 Years	226	:	217	0	6	0	0	3	0	:	41	185
5 to 17 Years Only	649	:	621	0	5	0	0	16	7	:	39	598
No Related Children under 18 Years	1,174	:	1,142	0	8	0	0	24	0	:	62	1,110
		:								:		
Other Families:	258	:	246	0	0	0	0	6	6	:	43	215
		:								:		
Male Householder, No Wife:	102	:	90	0	0	0	0	6	6	:	28	74
		:								:		
With Related Children und. 18 Yrs:	59	:	53	0	0	0	0	0	6	:	11	48
Under 5 Years Only	5	:	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	0	5
Under 5 Years and 5 to 17 Years	8	:	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	:	6	2
5 to 17 Years Only	46	:	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	5	41
No Related Children under 18 Years	43	:	37	0	0	0	0	6	0	:	17	26
		:								:		
Female Householder, No Husband:	156	:	156	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	15	141
		:								:		
With Related Children und. 18 Yrs:	106	:	106	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	12	94
Under 5 Years Only	29	:	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	6	23
Under 5 Years and 5 to 17 Years	20	:	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	4	16
5 to 17 Years Only	57	:	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	2	55
No Related Children under 18 Years	50	:	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	3	47
		:								:		
* For Census 2000, persons could report more than one race, but the seven racial categories shown are mutually exclusive and include everyone.												
** Hispanic or Latino is NOT considered a race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.												

PCT49/PCT75 A-I. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY SEX BY AGE BY RACE AND HISPANIC/LATINO [PART 1 OF 2 - INCOME IN 1999 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL]
Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined (*)

----- Population with Income in 1999 below Poverty level -----										
:----- Race** -----								: ---- Hispanic*** ----		

PCT49/PCT75 A-I. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY SEX BY AGE BY RACE/HISPANIC [PART 2 OF 2 - INCOME IN 1999 AT OR ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL]										
Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined (*)										
----- Population with Income in 1999 at or above Poverty level -----										
	:	----- Race** -----							:	----- Hispanic*** -----
	:								:	
	:			American		Native			:	
	:		Black or	Indian		Hawaiian			:	
	:		African	& Alaska		& Other		Some	:	White
	:		American	Native	Asian	Pacific	Other	Two	:	Alone, Not
	:	White	Alone	Alone	Alone	Islander	Race	or More	:	Hispanic
	:	Alone	Alone	Alone	Alone	Alone	Alone	Races	:	or Latino
	:								:	or Latino
Total in Universe* at/	:								:	
above Poverty Level:	8,434 :	8,070	7	24	0	7	207	119	:	875 7,453
	:								:	
Male:	4,244 :	4,050	7	21	0	7	116	43	:	469 3,720
Under 5 Years	254 :	246	0	0	0	0	2	6	:	74 174
5 Years	57 :	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	14 43
6 to 11 Years	404 :	386	0	2	0	0	5	11	:	26 365
12 to 14 Years	209 :	186	0	0	0	0	15	8	:	29 172
15 Years	84 :	82	0	0	0	0	2	0	:	18 66
16 and 17 Years	180 :	171	0	0	0	7	2	0	:	11 162
18 to 24 Years	338 :	312	0	0	0	0	26	0	:	85 253
25 to 34 Years	493 :	464	0	6	0	0	12	11	:	95 398
35 to 44 Years	647 :	611	7	5	0	0	24	0	:	52 583
45 to 54 Years	565 :	535	0	6	0	0	21	3	:	57 505
55 to 64 Years	427 :	414	0	2	0	0	7	4	:	7 414
65 to 74 Years	320 :	320	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	0 320
75 Years and Over	266 :	266	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	1 265
	:								:	
Female:	4,190 :	4,020	0	3	0	0	91	76	:	406 3,733
Under 5 Years	243 :	228	0	0	0	0	6	9	:	33 210
5 Years	74 :	65	0	0	0	0	5	4	:	18 56
6 to 11 Years	359 :	341	0	2	0	0	8	8	:	66 291
12 to 14 Years	219 :	209	0	0	0	0	4	6	:	16 197
15 Years	77 :	77	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	11 66
16 and 17 Years	158 :	133	0	0	0	0	11	14	:	32 112
18 to 24 Years	261 :	227	0	0	0	0	27	7	:	77 184
25 to 34 Years	405 :	387	0	0	0	0	5	13	:	37 355
35 to 44 Years	672 :	648	0	0	0	0	16	8	:	88 576
45 to 54 Years	605 :	592	0	1	0	0	7	5	:	20 579
55 to 64 Years	399 :	397	0	0	0	0	2	0	:	6 393
65 to 74 Years	368 :	368	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	2 366
75 Years and Over	350 :	348	0	0	0	0	0	2	:	0 348
	:								:	
* Poverty universe includes all people EXCEPT (1) those in institutions, military group quarters, and college dormitories and (2) unrelated individuals under 15 years old (children who are not related family members).										
** For Census 2000, persons could report more than one race, but the seven racial categories shown are mutually exclusive and include everyone.										
*** Hispanic or Latino is NOT considered a race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.										

PCT52/PCT76 A-I. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS BY FAMILY TYPE BY AGE BY RACE AND HISPANIC/LATINO										
Universe: Related Children under 18 years										
	:	----- Race* -----							:	---- Hispanic** ----
	:								:	
	:			American		Native			:	
	:		Black or	Indian		Hawaiian			:	
	:		African	& Alaska		& Other		Some	:	White
	:		Alone	Native		Pacific		Other	:	Alone, Not
	:			Alone		Islander		Race	:	Hispanic
	:					Alone		or More	:	Hispanic
	:							Races	:	or Latino
	:								:	or Latino
Total Related Children under 18 yrs:	2,742 :	2,504	0	4	0	7	150	77	:	545 2,131
Percent below Poverty Level	15.5% :	12.9%	. %	0.0%	. %	0.0%	60.0%	14.3%	:	36.1% 10.2%
In Families with	:								:	
Income in 1999 below Poverty Level:	424 :	323	0	0	0	0	90	11	:	197 217
In Married-Couple Families:	277 :	230	0	0	0	0	42	5	:	147 126
Under 5 Years	116 :	89	0	0	0	0	25	2	:	62 52
5 Years	26 :	16	0	0	0	0	9	1	:	20 6
6 to 17 Years	135 :	125	0	0	0	0	8	2	:	65 68
In Other Families:	147 :	93	0	0	0	0	48	6	:	50 91
Male Householder, No Wife:	0 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	0 0
Under 5 Years	0 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	0 0
5 Years	0 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	0 0
6 to 17 Years	0 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	0 0
Female Householder, No Husband:	147 :	93	0	0	0	0	48	6	:	50 91
Under 5 Years	28 :	17	0	0	0	0	11	0	:	13 15
5 Years	5 :	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	0 5
6 to 17 Years	114 :	71	0	0	0	0	37	6	:	37 71
In Families with Income in 1999	:								:	
at or above Poverty Level:	2,318 :	2,181	0	4	0	7	60	66	:	348 1,914
In Married-Couple Families:	2,026 :	1,889	0	4	0	7	60	66	:	292 1,678
Under 5 Years	418 :	395	0	0	0	0	8	15	:	72 340
5 Years	119 :	110	0	0	0	0	5	4	:	31 88
6 to 17 Years	1,489 :	1,384	0	4	0	7	47	47	:	189 1,250
In Other Families:	292 :	292	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	56 236
Male Householder, No Wife:	112 :	112	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	28 84
Under 5 Years	29 :	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	14 15
5 Years	3 :	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	0 3
6 to 17 Years	80 :	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	14 66
Female Householder, No Husband:	180 :	180	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	28 152
Under 5 Years	50 :	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	21 29
5 Years	9 :	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	1 8
6 to 17 Years	121 :	121	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	6 115

* For Census 2000, persons could report more than one race, but the seven racial categories shown are mutually exclusive and include everyone.

** Hispanic or Latino is NOT considered a race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.

PCT50. AGE BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1999 TO POVERTY LEVEL											
Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined (*)											
			0.50	0.75	1.00	1.25	1.30	1.50	1.75	1.85	2.00
	Pov.	Under	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	and
	Total Rate	0.50	0.74	0.99	1.24	1.29	1.49	1.74	1.84	1.99	Over
Total Universe*:	9,678 12.9%	526	367	351	559	128	662	443	169	395	6,078
Under 5 Years	641 22.5%	62	38	44	44	8	92	41	19	47	246
5 Years	162 19.1%	15	15	1	29	5	16	1	0	5	75
6 to 11 Years	900 15.2%	44	63	30	101	21	96	29	12	31	473
12 to 14 Years	479 10.6%	19	22	10	41	17	36	26	2	10	296
15 Years	196 17.9%	19	8	8	18	0	11	9	0	5	118
16 and 17 Years	380 11.1%	8	30	4	16	9	14	18	0	7	274
18 to 24 Years	708 15.4%	50	14	45	34	12	36	75	29	21	392
25 to 34 Years	1,082 17.0%	97	52	35	60	17	159	31	21	69	541
35 to 44 Years	1,471 10.3%	41	49	62	74	10	73	68	17	42	1,035
45 to 54 Years	1,292 9.4%	51	33	38	23	3	40	18	22	25	1,039
55 to 64 Years	907 8.9%	53	15	13	11	2	41	34	16	41	681
65 to 74 Years	778 11.6%	48	15	27	53	2	22	42	21	37	511
75 Years and Over	682 9.7%	19	13	34	55	22	26	51	10	55	397
Number under 18 yrs:	2,758	167	176	97	249	60	265	124	33	105	1,482
Cumulative Percent under 18:		6.1%	12.4%	16.0%	25.0%	27.2%	36.8%	41.3%	42.5%	46.3%	100.0%
Number 65 yrs & over:	1,460	67	28	61	108	24	48	93	31	92	908
Cumulative Percent 65 & over:		4.6%	6.5%	10.7%	18.1%	19.7%	23.0%	29.4%	31.5%	37.8%	100.0%
PCT59. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME BY SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI) AND/OR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME											
Universe: Families											
			Families with Income				Families with Income				
			-- in 1999 below Poverty Level --				in 1999 at or above Poverty Level				
			With Social Security Income		Without Social Security Income		With Social Security Income		Without Social Security Income		
			in 1999		in 1999		in 1999		in 1999		
		Total									
Total Families:		2,661	51		184		619		1,807		
Married-Couple Families:		2,324	30		126		577		1,591		
With SSI and/or Public Assistance Income in 1999		93	2		7		46		38		
Without SSI and/or Public Assistance Income in 1999		2,231	28		119		531		1,553		
Other Families:		337	21		58		42		216		
Male Householder, No wife Present:		105	3		0		25		77		
With SSI and/or Public Assistance Income in 1999		11	3		0		6		2		
Without SSI and/or Public Assistance Income in 1999		94	0		0		19		75		
Female Householder, No Husband Present:		232	18		58		17		139		
With SSI and/or Public Assistance Income in 1999		28	7		7		2		12		
Without SSI and/or Public Assistance Income in 1999		204	11		51		15		127		
* Poverty universe includes all people EXCEPT (1) those in institutions, military group quarters, and college dormitories and (2) unrelated individuals under 15 years old (children who are not related family members).											

PCT60. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY WORK EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLDER AND SPOUSE									
Universe: Families									
	-Householder Worked Full-Time,-			:	--Householder Worked less than-			:	----Householder Did Not Work----
	-----Year-Round in 1999-----			:	-Full-Time, Year-Round in 1999-			:	-----in 1999-----
	--Below Poverty-- Above Poverty			:	--Below Poverty-- Above Poverty			:	--Below Poverty-- Above Poverty
	Number	Pct.		:	Number	Pct.		:	Number Pct.
Total Families:	95	5.9%	1,503	:	67	9.9%	609	:	73 18.9% 314
Married-Couple Families:	76	5.4%	1,340	:	40	6.9%	540	:	40 12.2% 288
				:				:	
Spouse Worked Full-Time, Year-Round in 1999	14	2.2%	626	:	7	4.8%	139	:	2 4.3% 44
				:				:	
Spouse Worked less than Full-Time, Year-Round in 1999	22	4.7%	444	:	7	3.5%	195	:	1 5.6% 17
				:				:	
Spouse Did Not Work in 1999	40	12.9%	270	:	26	11.2%	206	:	37 14.0% 227
				:				:	
Other Families:	19	10.4%	163	:	27	28.1%	69	:	33 55.9% 26
Male Householder, No Wife	0	0.0%	71	:	0	0.0%	26	:	3 37.5% 5
Female Householder, No Husband	19	17.1%	92	:	27	38.6%	43	:	30 58.8% 21
P90/PCT61. RATIO OF INCOME IN 1999 TO POVERTY LEVEL OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE AND AGE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE									
Universe: Families									
			Under	1.00	1.30	1.50	1.85 :	Cumulative	Cumulative
	Total	1.00	1.29	1.49	1.84	above :	Total	Total	
							under 1.50	under 1.85	
Total Families:	2,661	235	131	158	159	1,978 :	524	683	
Married-Couple Families:	2,324	156	104	140	128	1,796 :	400	528	
With Related Children under 18 Yrs:	1,096	102	76	103	55	760 :	281	336	
Under 5 Years Only	142	23	7	16	0	96 :	46	46	
Under 5 Years and 5 to 17 Years	285	59	31	56	28	111 :	146	174	
5 to 17 Years Only	669	20	38	31	27	553 :	89	116	
No Related Children under 18 Years	1,228	54	28	37	73	1,036 :	119	192	
Other Families:	337	79	27	18	31	182 :	124	155	
Male Householder, No Wife Present:	105	3	6	11	16	69 :	20	36	
With Related Children under 18 Yrs:	59	0	6	0	16	37 :	6	22	
Under 5 Years Only	5	0	0	0	5	0 :	0	5	
Under 5 Years and 5 to 17 Years	8	0	0	0	6	2 :	0	6	
5 to 17 Years Only	46	0	6	0	5	35 :	6	11	
No Related Children under 18 Years	46	3	0	11	0	32 :	14	14	
Female Householder, No Husband Present:	232	76	21	7	15	113 :	104	119	
With Related Children under 18 Yrs:	172	66	21	7	7	71 :	94	101	
Under 5 Years Only	39	10	0	0	0	29 :	10	10	
Under 5 Years and 5 to 17 Years	34	14	5	2	0	13 :	21	21	
5 to 17 Years Only	99	42	16	5	7	29 :	63	70	
No Related Children under 18 Years	60	10	0	0	8	42 :	10	18	